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United States Department of the Interior
Fish and Wildlife Service

Wildlife Leaflet 179

Washington, D. C. March 1941

NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGES ADMINISTERED BY THE FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

Compiled in the Division of Wildlife Refuges

The number of national wildlife refuges administered by the Fish and Wildlife Service on March 1, 1941, was 267, with an aggregate of 13,740,304 acres. Of these, 251 (9,646,072 acres) are in the United States, and 16 (4,094,232 acres) in Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. All kinds of wildlife receive protection on these refuges, but many were especially established for the conservation of one or more species--178 (3,554,356 acres) for migratory waterfowl; 50 (107,679 acres) for colonial nongame birds; 14 (6,642,138 acres) for big game; and 25 (3,436,131 acres) for upland game, migratory birds other than waterfowl, and miscellaneous forms of wildlife.

In most instances these refuges are on land controlled solely by the Fish and Wildlife Service; in others, by Executive order or otherwise, arrangements have been made for the establishment of the refuge on land primarily controlled by some other agency of the Federal Government. When this is the case, reference is made by footnote to the cooperating agency. In the accompanying list are shown the correct designation, the location by State and county, the year established, the size, and principal wildlife species for which primarily established.

State and refuge[1]	County	Year established	Acreage	Primarily for--
ALABAMA:				
Petit Bois (see also Mississippi).	Mobile.	1913	523	Shorebirds, marsh birds, pelicans, gulls.
Wheeler [2].	Morgan, Limestone, and Madison.	1938	38,448	Waterfowl.
ALASKA:	Judicial divisions:			
Alaska Railroad Muskrat and Beaver Refuge.	Third and fourth. . .	1927	4,160	Muskrats, beavers.
Aleutian Islands.	Third	1913	2,899,685	Pacific fulmars, auklets, puffins, other sea birds, caribous, big brown bears.
Bering Sea.	Second.	1909	39,058	Puffins, auklets, kittiwakes, other sea birds, Arctic foxes.
Bogoslof.	Third	1909	1,200	Murres, gulls, puffins, other sea birds, sea lions.
Chamisso.	Second.	1912	588	Puffins, murres, kittiwakes, other sea birds.
Curry Bird, Game, and Fish Refuge.	Third	1927	8,960	Grouse, ptarmigans, black bears, lynxes, minks, ermines.
Forrester Island [3]	First	1912	3,400	Murres, auklets, puffins, guillemots, other sea birds.
Hazen Bay	Fourth.	1937	6,800	Waterfowl, sea birds.
Hazy Islands [3]	First	1912	100	Puffins, auklets, murres, other sea birds.
Nunivak	Second.	1929	1,111,000	Reindeer, caribous, muskoxen, sea birds.
St. Lazaria	First	1909	69	Puffins, auklets, murres, other sea birds.
Semidi.	Third	1932	8,920	Puffins, auklets, petrels, other sea birds.
Tuxedni	Third	1909	6,569	Kittiwakes, gulls, eider ducks.
ARIZONA:				
Apache [3]	Apache.	1937	2,674	Waterfowl.
Ash Creek	Graham.	. . .	980	Upland game birds.
Boulder Canyon (see also Nevada) [4].	Mohave.	1933	312,047	Waterfowl, upland game birds, bighorn sheep.
Cabeza Prieta Game Range [5]	Yuma and Pima	1939	860,000	Bighorn sheep.
Havasu Lake (see also California) [4].	Mohave and Yuma	1941	21,560	Waterfowl.

See footnotes at end of list.

State and refuge1/	County	Year established	Acreage	Primarily for--
ARIZONA (Cont'd.):				
Imperial (see also California) 4/.	Yuma.	1941	28,711	Waterfowl.
Kofa Game Range 5/.	Yuma.	1939	660,000	Bighorn sheep.
Salt River 4/	Gila.	1909	21,120	Waterfowl.
ARKANSAS:				
Big Lake.	Mississippi	1915	9,542	Waterfowl.
White River	Arkansas, Desha, Monroe and Phillips.	1935	116,776	Waterfowl.
CALIFORNIA:				
Clear Lake 4/	Modoc	1911	25,300	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Farallon.	Marin	1909	91	Puffins, auklets, guillemots, murres, petrels.
Havasu Lake (see also Arizona) 4/.	San Bernardino.	1941	15,014	Waterfowl.
Imperial (see also Arizona) 4/.	Imperial.	1941	18,089	Waterfowl.
Lower Klamath (see also Oregon) 4/.	Siskiyou.	1908	20,480	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Sacramento.	Glenn and Colusa. . . .	1937	19,876	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Salton Sea 4/.	Imperial.	1930	32,407	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Tule Lake 4/.	Modoc and Siskiyou. . .	1928	37,340	Waterfowl, shorebirds, marsh birds.
COLORADO:				
Kit Carson.	Cheyenne.	1941	664	Waterfowl.
DELAWARE:				
Bombay Hook	Kent	1937	13,984	Waterfowl, shorebirds, rails.
Cape Henlopen	Sussex.	. . .	212	Shorebirds.
Killcohook (see also New Jersey).	New Castle.	1934	580	Waterfowl, muskrats.
FLORIDA:				
Anclote	Pasco and Pinellas. . .	1939	197	Cormorants, egrets, rails, man-o'-war birds.
Brevard	Brevard	1925	12	Cormorants, brown pelicans, herons, shorebirds.
Caloosahatchee.	Lee	1920	40	Herons.
Cedar Keys.	Levy.	1929	379	Brown pelicans, cormorants, herons.
Chinsegut	Hernando.	1932	2,033	Waterfowl, herons, upland game birds.
Fort DeSoto	Hillsborough.	. . .	421	Cormorants, herons, brown pelicans.
Great White Heron	Monroe.	1938	1,000	Great white herons, Key deer.
Indian Key.	Pinellas.	1906	191	Cormorants, brown pelicans, herons, man-o'-war birds, roseate spoonbills.
Island Bay.	Charlotte	1908	11,100	Brown pelicans, cormorants, herons.
Key West.	Monroe.	1908	1,215	Great white and other herons, brown pelicans, gulls.
Matanzas.	St. Johns	1927	267	Herons, clapper rails.
Matlacha Pass	Lee	1908	10	Brown pelicans, herons, cormorants.
Palma Sola.	Manatee	1908	2	Gulls, brown pelicans, shorebirds.
Passage Key	Manatee	1905	36	Brown pelicans, herons, shorebirds.
Pelican Island.	Indian River.	1903	15	Herons.
Pine Island	Lee	1908	31	Brown pelicans, cormorants, herons.
St. Marks	Jefferson, Taylor, and Wakulla.	1931	78,243	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game.
GEORGIA:				
Blackbeard Island	McIntosh	1926	4,854	Waterfowl, shorebirds, sea turtles, deer.
Okefenokee.	Charlton, Clinch, and Ware.	1937	327,379	Waterfowl, herons, cranes, alligators, deer, black bears.
Piedmont.	Jones and Jasper. . . .	1939	28,415	Upland game.
Savannah (see also South Carolina).	Chatham	1927	6,000	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Tybee	Chatham	1938	100	Shorebirds.
Wilson.	Effingham	. . .	1,588	Waterfowl, upland game birds.
Wolf Island	McIntosh.	1930	575	Waterfowl, shorebirds.

See footnotes at end of list.

State and refuge[1]	County	Year established	Acreage	Primarily for--
HAWAII:				
Hawaiian Islands	Honolulu	1909	623	Boobies, man-o'-war birds, albatrosses, terns, shearwaters.
Johnston Island	Honolulu	1926	100	Albatrosses, shearwaters, boobies, terns, tropic birds.
IDAHO:				
Camas	Jefferson	1937	10,535	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game birds.
Deer Flat [4]	Canyon	1909	10,252	Waterfowl, herons, terns, upland game birds.
Minidoka [4]	Cassia, Blaine, Power, and Minidoka.	1909	25,332	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game birds.
Snake River	Canyon	1937	336	Waterfowl.
ILLINOIS:				
Chautauqua	Mason	1937	5,018	Waterfowl.
Upper Mississippi River Wildlife and Fish Refuge (see also Iowa, Minnesota, and Wisconsin).	Rock Island, Whiteside, Carroll, and Jo Daviess.	1924	19,630	Waterfowl, fur bearers, fishes.
IOWA:				
Union Slough	Kossuth	1938	1,163	Waterfowl, upland game.
Upper Mississippi River Wildlife and Fish Refuge (see also Illinois, Minnesota, and Wisconsin).	Scott, Clinton, Jackson, Allamakee, Clayton, and Dubuque.	1924	29,531	Waterfowl, fur bearers, fishes.
KENTUCKY:				
Kentucky Woodlands	Trigg and Lyon	1938	46,499	Upland game.
LOUISIANA:				
Breton	Plaquemines	1904	25,955	Terns, gulls, brown pelicans, man-o'-war birds, shorebirds.
Delta	Plaquemines	1935	50,346	Waterfowl, shorebirds, fur bearers.
East Timbalier	Terrebonne	1907	337	Brown pelicans, gulls, herons, clapper rails.
Lacassine	Cameron	1937	31,952	Waterfowl, herons, fur bearers.
Sabine	Cameron	1937	147,340	Waterfowl, herons, fur bearers.
Shell Keys	Iberia	1907	77	Brown pelicans, man-o'-war birds, terns, gulls.
Tern Islands	Plaquemines	1907	1,000	Terns, brown pelicans, gulls, waterfowl.
MAINE:				
Moosehorn	Washington	1937	21,703	Woodcocks, waterfowl, upland game.
Widows Island	Knox	1932	12	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
MARYLAND:				
Blackwater	Dorchester	1931	8,241	Waterfowl, muskrats.
Susquehanna Migratory Waterfowl Closed Area.	Harford and Cecil	1939	21,210	Waterfowl.
MICHIGAN:				
Huron	Marquette	1938	147	Herring gulls, ducks.
Seney	Schoolcraft	1935	92,896	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game.
Siskiwit	Keweenaw	1905	9	Herring gulls, ducks.
MINNESOTA:				
Mille Lacs	Mille Lacs	1915	1	Purple martins, gulls, terns.
Mud Lake	Marshall	1937	66,513	Waterfowl, upland game.
Rice Lake	Aitkin	1935	15,335	Waterfowl, upland game.
Talcot	Cottonwood	1939	965	Waterfowl, upland game.
Tamarac	Becker	1938	40,624	Waterfowl, upland game.
Upper Mississippi River Wildlife and Fish Refuge (see also Illinois, Iowa, and Wisconsin).	Houston, Winona, and Wabasha.	1924	27,962	Waterfowl, fur bearers, fishes.

See footnotes at end of list.

State and refuge[1]	County	Year established	Acreage	Primarily for--
MISSISSIPPI:				
Noxubee	Winston, Noxubee, and Oktibbeha.	1940	38,239	Upland game, waterfowl.
Petit Bois (see also Alabama).	Jackson	1913	433	Shorebirds, marsh birds, pelicans, gulls.
Yazoo	Washington	. . .	2,440	Waterfowl, upland game.
MISSOURI:				
Squaw Creek	Holt	1935	6,836	Waterfowl.
Swan Lake	Chariton	1937	10,672	Waterfowl, upland game.
MONTANA:				
Benton Lake	Cascade and Chouteau	1929	12,235	Upland game birds, waterfowl.
Black Coulee	Blaine	1938	1,480	Waterfowl.
Bowdoin 4/	Phillips	1936	14,406	Waterfowl, shorebirds, white pelicans, upland game.
Creedman Coulee	Hill	. . .	2,684	Waterfowl.
Fort Keogh 6/	Custer	1929	56,954	Upland game, waterfowl.
Fort Peck Game Range 5/	Valley, Garfield, Petroleum, Fergus, Phillips, and McCone	1936	970,000	Upland game, waterfowl.
Hailstone	Stillwater	. . .	2,505	Waterfowl.
Halfbreed Lake	Stillwater	. . .	3,097	Waterfowl.
Hewitt Lake	Phillips	1938	1,379	Waterfowl.
Lake Mason	Musselshell	. . .	6,607	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Lake Thibadeau	Hill	1937	3,508	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Lamesteer	Wibaux	. . .	800	Waterfowl.
Medicine Lake	Roosevelt and Sheridan	1935	32,098	Waterfowl, shorebirds, gulls, terns, pelicans.
National Bison Range	Sanders and Lake	1908	18,541	Buffaloes, elk, deer, upland game birds.
Nine-Pipe 7/	Lake	1921	2,088	Waterfowl, upland game birds, shorebirds.
Pablo 7/	Lake	1921	2,868	Waterfowl, upland game birds, shorebirds.
Pishkun 4/	Teton	1912	8,195	Waterfowl, upland game birds, shorebirds.
Red Rock Lakes	Beaverhead	1935	40,126	Trumpeter swans, other waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game birds, moose.
Willow Creek 4/	Lewis and Clark	1909	3,199	Waterfowl, upland game birds, shorebirds.
NEBRASKA:				
Crescent Lake	Garden	1931	43,355	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game birds.
Fort Niobrara	Cherry	1912	18,536	Buffaloes, elk, deer, Texas longhorns, upland game birds.
North Platte 4/	Scottsbluff and Sioux	1916	5,107	Waterfowl.
Valentine	Cherry	1935	70,244	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game birds.
NEVADA:				
Anaho Island	Washoe	1913	248	White pelicans, cormorants, gulls.
Boulder Canyon (see also Arizona) 4/	Clark	1933	346,603	Waterfowl, upland game birds, bighorn sheep.
Charles Sheldon Antelope Range 5/	Washoe and Humboldt	1936	525,000	Antelopes, mule deer, upland game birds, waterfowl.
Desert Game Range 5/	Clark and Lincoln	1936	2,022,320	Bighorn sheep, mule deer.
Fallon 4/	Churchill	1931	17,902	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Railroad Valley	Nye	1934	133,397	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Ruby Lake	Elko and White Pine	1938	35,618	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Sheldon National Antelope Refuge (see also Oregon)	Washoe	1931	57,424	Antelopes, mule deer, upland game birds, waterfowl.
Winnemucca 4/	Pershing and Washoe	1936	9,806	Waterfowl.
NEW JERSEY:				
Brigantine	Atlantic	. . .	8,745	Waterfowl, particularly Atlantic brant; terns, gulls.
Killcohook (see also Delaware).	Salem	1934	866	Waterfowl, muskrats.
NEW MEXICO:				
Bitter Lake	Chaves	1937	10,726	Waterfowl, upland game.
Bosque del Apache	Socorro	1939	56,088	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game birds.
Carlsbad 4/	Eddy	1909	18,080	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game birds.

See footnotes at end of list.

State and refuge[1]	County	Year established	Acreage	Primarily for--
NEW MEXICO (Cont'd.):				
Rio Grande [4]	Sierra	1909	73,228	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
San Andres [3] [5]	Dona Ana	1941	57,215	Bighorn sheep.
NEW YORK:				
Fort Tyler	Suffolk	1938	14	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Montezuma	Wayne, Cayuga, and Seneca.	1938	5,938	Waterfowl, upland game.
Shinnecock	Suffolk	1937	8	Waterfowl.
NORTH CAROLINA:				
Mattamuskeet	Hyde	1934	50,144	Waterfowl.
Pea Island	Dare	1938	38,102	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Swanquarter	Hyde	1932	42,949	Waterfowl.
NORTH DAKOTA:				
Appert Lake	Emmons	1939	1,163	Waterfowl.
Ardoch	Walsh	1939	2,738	Waterfowl.
Arrowwood	Stutsman and Foster	1935	16,079	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game.
Billings Lake	Cavalier	1939	760	Waterfowl.
Bone Hill	LaMoure	1939	640	Waterfowl.
Brumba	Towner	1939	1,820	Waterfowl.
Buffalo Lake	Pierce	1939	2,061	Waterfowl.
Camp Lake	McLean	1939	1,225	Waterfowl.
Canfield Lake	Burleigh	1939	523	Waterfowl.
Charles Lake	Hettinger	1939	800	Waterfowl.
Chase Lake	Stutsman	1908	3,358	Waterfowl, shorebirds, white pelicans, gulls, upland game birds.
Clearwater	Mountrail	. . .	134	Waterfowl.
Cottonwood Lake	McHenry	1939	1,024	Waterfowl.
Dakota Lake	Dickey	1939	2,633	Waterfowl, upland game birds.
Des Lacs	Burke and Ward	1935	19,498	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game.
Flickertail	Emmons	1939	640	Waterfowl.
Florence Lake	Burleigh	1939	670	Waterfowl.
Half-Way Lake	Stutsman	1939	160	Waterfowl.
Hiddenwood	McLean and Ward	1939	568	Waterfowl.
Hobart Lake	Barnes	1939	1,822	Waterfowl.
Hutchinson Lake	Kidder	1939	479	Waterfowl.
Johnson Lake	Nelson and Eddy	1939	2,008	Waterfowl.
Kellys Slough	Grand Forks	1936	1,620	Waterfowl, upland game birds.
Lac Aux Mortes	Ramsey	. . .	5,288	Waterfowl.
Lake Elsie	Richland	1939	624	Waterfowl.
Lake George	Kidder	1939	3,128	Waterfowl.
Lake Ilo	Dunn	1939	3,048	Waterfowl, upland game birds.
Lake Moraine	Burleigh	1939	320	Waterfowl.
Lake Nettie	McLean	1939	1,790	Waterfowl.
Lake Oliver	Oliver	1939	640	Waterfowl.
Lake Patricia	Morton	1939	1,456	Waterfowl.
Lake Tewaukan	Sargent	. . .	3,526	Waterfowl.
Lake Zahl	Williams	1939	3,603	Waterfowl.
Lambs Lake	Nelson	1939	1,291	Waterfowl.
Legion Lake	Mountrail	1939	1,038	Waterfowl.
Little Goose	Grand Forks	1939	359	Waterfowl.
Little Lake	Emmons	1939	480	Waterfowl.
Long Lake	Burleigh and Kidder	1932	16,946	Waterfowl, Franklin's gulls, shorebirds.
Lords Lake	Bottineau and Rolette	1939	1,915	Waterfowl.
Lost Lake	McLean	1939	960	Waterfowl.
Lostwood	Burke and Mountrail	1935	23,897	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game birds.
Lower Souris	Bottineau and McHenry	1935	58,925	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game, fur bearers.
Maple River	Dickey	1939	1,120	Waterfowl.
McLean	McLean	1939	480	Waterfowl.
Minnewastena	Benson	1939	144	Waterfowl.
Painted Woods	McLean	. . .	957	Waterfowl.
Pioneer Lake	Walsh	1939	640	Waterfowl.
Pleasant Lake	Benson	1939	1,001	Waterfowl.
Prairie Lake	Nelson	. . .	160	Waterfowl.
Pretty Rock	Grant	. . .	800	Waterfowl.
Rabb Lake	Rolette	. . .	261	Waterfowl.

See footnotes at end of list.

State and refuge 1/	County	Year established	Acreage	Primarily for--
NORTH DAKOTA (Cont'd.):				
Rock Lake	Towner	1939	5,536	Waterfowl.
Rose Lake	Nelson	...	1,280	Waterfowl.
School Section Lake	Rolette	...	680	Waterfowl.
Shell Lake	Mountrail	1939	1,678	Waterfowl.
Sheyenne Lake	Sheridan	...	1,273	Waterfowl.
Sibley Lake	Griggs	1939	1,087	Waterfowl.
Silver Lake	Benson and Ramsey	...	3,348	Waterfowl.
Snyder Lake	Towner	...	800	Waterfowl.
Springwater	Emmons	...	640	Waterfowl.
Stewart Lake	Slope	...	2,230	Waterfowl.
Stoney Slough	Barnes	...	1,908	Waterfowl.
Storm Lake	Sargent	...	682	Waterfowl.
Stump Lake	Nelson	1905	27	Gulls, cormorants, waterfowl.
Sullys Hill National Game Preserve.	Benson	1914	994	Buffaloes, elk, deer.
Sunburst Lake	Emmons	...	495	Waterfowl.
Tomahawk	Barnes	...	400	Waterfowl.
Upper Souris	Renville and Ward	1935	33,008	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game, fur bearers.
White Lake	Slope	...	1,000	Waterfowl.
Wildfang Lake	Burleigh	...	560	Waterfowl.
Wild Rice Lake	Sargent	...	779	Waterfowl.
Willow Lake	Rolette	...	2,847	Waterfowl.
Wintering River	McHenry	...	399	Waterfowl.
Wood Lake	Benson	...	280	Waterfowl.
Yanktonai	McLean	...	913	Waterfowl.
OHIO:				
West Sister Island	Lucas	1938	82	Black-crowned night herons.
OKLAHOMA:				
Salt Plains	Alfalfa	1930	19,459	Gulls, terns, rails, waterfowl.
Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge.	Comanche	1905	61,480	Buffaloes, elk, deer, Texas longhorns, upland game birds.
OREGON:				
Cape Meares	Tillamook	1938	139	Shorebirds, band-tailed pigeons, black-tailed deer.
Cold Springs 4/	Umatilla	1909	2,677	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Goat Island	Curry	1935	21	Gulls, murres, cormorants, puffins.
Hart Mountain National Antelope Refuge.	Lake	1936	229,986	Antelopes, mule deer, upland game birds.
Lower Klamath (see also California) 4/.	Klamath	1908	61,139	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Malheur	Harney	1908	174,720	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game birds, mule deer, antelopes.
McKay Creek 4/	Umatilla	1927	1,813	Waterfowl.
Sheldon National Antelope Refuge (see also Nevada)	Lake	1936	627	Antelopes, mule deer, upland game birds, waterfowl.
Thief Valley 4/	Baker and Union	1940	1,495	Waterfowl.
Three Arch Rocks	Tillamook	1907	17	Murres, gulls, cormorants, puffins, guillemots, sea lions.
Upper Klamath 4/	Klamath	1928	8,140	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
PUERTO RICO:				
Culebra	Humaceo District	1909	3,000	Gulls, terns, Bahama ducks, herons, coots.
SOUTH CAROLINA:				
Cape Romain	Charleston	1932	62,910	Waterfowl, shorebirds, herons, pelicans, wild turkeys, sea turtles.
Carolina Sandhills	Chesterfield	1939	39,015	Upland game, waterfowl.
Hilton Head	Beaufort	...	102	Terns, pelicans, shorebirds.
Savannah (see also Georgia).	Jasper and Beaufort	1927	7,225	Waterfowl, shorebirds.

See footnotes at end of list.

State and refuge[1]	County	Year established	Acreage	Primarily for--
SOUTH DAKOTA:				
Bear Butte	Meade	. . .	436	Waterfowl.
Eagle Creek	Todd	. . .	1,201	Waterfowl.
Belle Fourche [4]	Butte	1909	13,680	Waterfowl, shorebirds, herons, gulls.
Lacreek	Bennett and Mellette	1935	9,915	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game birds.
Lake Andes	Charles Mix	1936	7,435	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Lake Arconge	Charles Mix	. . .	240	Waterfowl.
Quinn Lake	Pennington	. . .	480	Waterfowl.
Sand Lake	Brown	1935	19,904	Waterfowl, Franklin's gulls, shorebirds, upland game birds.
Twin Lakes	Miner	. . .	277	Waterfowl.
Waubay	Day	1935	2,587	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game, fur bearers.
TENNESSEE:				
Lake Isom	Lake and Obion	1938	1,846	Waterfowl, shorebirds, American egrets.
TEXAS:				
Aransas	Aransas and Refugio	1937	55,373	Waterfowl, whooping cranes, roseate spoonbills, reddish egrets, wild turkeys, deer, peccaries.
Muleshoe	Bailey	1935	5,809	Waterfowl, upland game birds, shorebirds.
UTAH:				
Bear River Migratory Bird Refuge	Box Elder	1928	58,816	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Locomotive Springs	Box Elder	1931	1,031	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Strawberry Valley [4]	Wasatch	1909	14,080	Waterfowl, sage grouse.
VERMONT:				
Morgan [8]	Addison	1939	952	Upland game, fur bearers, waterfowl.
VIRGINIA:				
Back Bay	Princess Anne	1938	8,931	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Fishermans Island	Northampton	1928	225	Terns, rails, shorebirds.
WASHINGTON:				
Columbia River	Walla Walla and Benton	1926	8	Waterfowl, terns, herons.
Conconully [4]	Okanogan	1909	933	Waterfowl.
Copalis	Grays Harbor	1907	5	Gulls, murres, puffins, petrels, auklets, guillemots.
Dungeness [9]	Clallam	1915	277	Waterfowl, murres, auklets.
Flattery Rocks	Clallam	1907	125	Gulls, guillemots, puffins, auklets, petrels, cormorants.
Jones Island	San Juan	1937	179	White-winged scoters, gulls, guillemots, band-tailed pigeons.
Lenore Lake [4]	Grant and Douglas	1936	6,159	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
Little Pend Oreille	Stevens	1939	27,840	Deer, grouse, waterfowl.
Matia Island	San Juan	1937	145	Cormorants, guillemots, gulls, harlequin ducks.
Quillayute Needles	Clallam and Jefferson	1907	117	Petrels, puffins, auklets, gulls, murres, cormorants.
Smith Island	Island	1914	65	Waterfowl, shearwaters, gulls.
Turnbull	Spokane	1937	10,909	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game.
Willapa [10]	Pacific	1937	2,544	Waterfowl, shorebirds, upland game.
WISCONSIN:				
Gravel Island	Door	1913	27	Herring gulls, Caspian terns.
Green Bay	Door	1912	2	Herring gulls, Caspian terns.
Long Tail Point	Brown	1936	103	Waterfowl.
Necedah	Juneau	1939	12,999	Waterfowl, upland game, sandhill cranes.
Trempealeau	Trempealeau and Buffalo	1936	707	Waterfowl, upland game.
Upper Mississippi River Wildlife and Fish Refuge (see also Illinois, Iowa, and Minnesota)	Crawford, Buffalo, Vernon, Trempealeau, Grant, and LaCrosse	1926	67,634	Waterfowl, fur bearers, fishes.

See footnotes at end of list.

State and refuge[1]	County	Year established	Acreage	Primarily for--
WYOMING:				
Bamforth	Albany	1932	1,166	Waterfowl, shorebirds,
Evanston	Uinta	1941	360	Waterfowl.
Hutton Lake	Albany	1932	1,428	Waterfowl, shorebirds.
National Elk Refuge	Teton	1912	21,175	Elk, upland game, waterfowl.
Pathfinder 4/	Natrona and Carbon	1928	46,341	Waterfowl, shorebirds, antelopes, sage grouse.

1/ Unless otherwise designated, add "National Wildlife Refuge" to the name of each area.

The following footnotes show the agencies on lands of which certain refuges of the Fish and Wildlife Service have been established:

2/ Tennessee Valley Authority.

3/ Forest Service, United States Department of Agriculture.

4/ Bureau of Reclamation, United States Department of the Interior.

5/ Grazing Service, United States Department of the Interior.

6/ Bureau of Animal Industry, United States Department of Agriculture, and Montana Fish and Game Commission.

7/ Office of Indian Affairs, United States Department of the Interior.

8/ Bureau of Animal Industry, United States Department of Agriculture.

9/ Coast Guard, Department of the Treasury.

10/ Departments of War and Treasury.